

## Research

- AOS Social Philosophy, Philosophy of Language
- AOC Epistemology, Philosophy of Technology

## Employment

- 2019-Present **Assistant Professor**, *Philosophy Department, Northwestern University*
- 2018-2019 **Weinberg College Fellow**, *Philosophy Department, Northwestern University*

## Education

- 2018 **PhD, Philosophy**, *University of Texas at Austin*, Committee: Josh Dever (Supervisor), David Beaver, L. Ray Buchanan, Hans Kamp, Craige Roberts (Ohio State), Jason Stanley (Yale)  
'This Machine Kills Fascists: Detecting Propaganda with Formal Models of Mass Discourse Structure'
- 2015 **MA, Philosophy**, *University of Texas at Austin*  
'Discourse-Level Information Structure and the Challenge of Higher Order Discourse'
- 2012 **BA**, *University of Victoria*, Philosophy and Writing  
with high distinction

## Publications

- '**Social Movements as Units of Explanation**', *Under Review*
- '**What is Social Organizing?**', *Under review, R&R*
- forthcoming **Deepfakes, Public Announcements, and Political Mobilization**, *Oxford Studies in Epistemology*, Volume 8
- forthcoming '**The Politics of Past and Future: Synthetic Media, Showing, and Telling**', *Philosophical Studies*
- 2023 '**Luck and the Value of Communication**', *Synthese*, 201(96), 1-19
- 2023 '**Against Irrationalism in the Theory of Propaganda**', *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, 9(2), 303-317
- 2021 '**Propaganda, Irrationality, and Group Agency**', *Routledge Handbook of Political Epistemology*, (Eds. Michael Hannon, Jeroen de Ridder), Routledge
- 2019 '**In defense of political correctness and against "political correctness"**', *Ethics, Left and Right*, (Ed. Bob Fischer), Oxford University Press

## Public Philosophy

- 2023 '**How Does Propaganda Work?**', *What's Left of Philosophy*, Podcast Appearance
- 2022 '**Not all Propaganda aims to Persuade**', *LA Times*, Op-ed
- 2021 '**On Propaganda, Irrationality, and Group Agency**', *Parc Media*, Podcast Appearance
- 2018 '**Of Martyrs and Robots: Propaganda and Group Identity**', *The Yale Review*, Article

## Presentations

- June 2023 **Theories of Propaganda and New Technology: Applications and Interventions (translational tutorial, taught with Michael Barnes)**, *Association for Computing Machinery Conference on Fairness Accountability and Transparency (ACM FAccT)*, Chicago, IL, *refereed*
- May 2023 **'Deepfakes, Public Announcements, and Political Mobilization'**, *International Conference on Computer Ethics: Philosophical Enquiry (CEPE)*, Chicago, IL, *refereed*
- April 2023 **Comments on Mie Inouye's 'The American Organizing Tradition and the Problem of Democratic Transitions'**, *Social Philosophy: Identity, Alienation, Emancipation*, Edmond & Lily Safra Center for Ethics, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, *invited*
- April 2023 **'Recent work on propaganda' (panel member)**, *American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, *invited*
- March 2023 **'Deepfakes, Public Announcements, and Political Mobilization'**, *Colloquium*, Loyola University, Chicago, *invited*
- March 2023 **'Social Movements as Units of Explanation'**, *Language and Value Workshop*, Auburn University, Auburn, AL, *invited*
- Jan 2023 **'Video Deepfakes and the Future of Evidence in Politics'**, *Philosophy, AI and Society Workshop*, Stanford, CA, *refereed*
- Jan 2023 **'Toward a Theory of Social Organizing' Symposium**, *American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meeting*, Montreal, Canada, *refereed*
- Dec 2022 **'Social Movements as Units of Explanation'**, *3rd Annual Political Epistemology Network Conference*, Amsterdam, Netherlands, *refereed*
- Nov 2022 **'What Kind of Object is a Social Movement?'**, *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Society meeting*, New Orleans, LA, *refereed*
- Aug 2022 **'What Kind of Object is a Social Movement'**, *International Social Ontology Society*, Vienna, Austria, *refereed*
- July 2022 **'What Kind of Object is a Social Movement?'**, *Social Movements and Social Ontology Workshop*, online, *refereed*
- June 2022 **'What is Social Organizing'**, *Social Metaphysics Workshop*, Duke University, Durham, NC, *refereed*
- June 2022 **'What is Social Organizing'**, *Global Theory Workshop*, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, *invited*
- April 2022 **'Macrocommunication'**, *National University of Singapore*, online, *invited*
- March 2022 **'Toward a Theory of Social Organizing'**, *University of Leeds 'Group Thinking: New Foundations' Seminar*, online, *invited*
- March 2022 **'Toward a Theory of Social Organizing'**, *Critical Social Ontology Society Workshop*, online, *refereed*
- Feb 2022 **'Against Irrationalism in the Theory of Propaganda'**, *University of Sheffield Colloquium*, online, *invited*
- Feb 2022 **'Toward a Theory of Social Organizing'**, *Social Ontologies of Oppression, Solidarity, and Care*, Chicago, *invited*
- Feb 2022 **'Against Irrationalism in the Theory of Propaganda'**, *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, *refereed*
- Jan 2022 **'Toward a Theory of Social Organizing'**, *University of Chicago Theoretical Philosophy Workshop*, online, *invited*
- Nov 2021 **Comments on Cory Wimberly's 'How Propaganda Became Public Relations: Foucault and the Corporate Government of the Public'**, *Radical Philosophy Association Meeting*, online, *invited*
- Aug 2021 **'Towards a Theory of Social Organizing'**, *International Social Ontology Society Meeting*, online, *refereed*

- May 2021 **'Against Irrationalism in the Theory of Propaganda'**, *Propaganda and Legitimate Political Persuasion Workshop*, L'Ecole Normale Supérieure/ online, *invited*
- Dec 2020 **'On the Value of Gricean Communication'**, *Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology*, online, *refereed*
- Oct 2020 **'Propaganda, Groups, and Individuals'**, *Invited Colloquium*, University of Illinois at Chicago/ online, *invited*
- March 2020, cancelled **'Two Critiques of a Liberal Conception of Propaganda'**, *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, *refereed*
- Feb 2020 **'Propaganda, Groups, and Individuals'**, *Invited Colloquium*, Lake Forest College, Lake Forest, IL *invited*
- Aug 2019 **'On the (Relative) Value of Communication'**, *Ontario Meaning Workshop*, Ontario, Canada, *invited*
- June 2019 **'Luck and the Value of Communication'**, *5th Biennial Mentoring Workshop for Pre-Tenure Women in Philosophy*, Boston, MA, *refereed*
- April 2019 **'Protest and Propaganda'**, *Bowling Green Workshop in Applied Ethics and Public Policy: 'The Ethics of Public Discourse'*, Bowling Green, OH, *refereed*
- Nov 2018 **'On the Discourse-Structural Dynamics of Higher Order Utterances'**, *New York Philosophy of Language Workshop*, New York, NY, *invited*
- Nov 2018 **'Propaganda for Realists'**, *Northeastern Illinois State University Colloquium*, Chicago, IL, *invited*
- June 2018 **'Polarization as Propaganda'**, *The Prindle Institute for Ethics Applied Epistemology Research Retreat*, Greencastle, IN, *refereed*
- April 2016 **'Information Structure and the Challenge of Higher Order Discourse'**, *American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, *refereed*
- Nov 2015 **'On the Politics of the Function Inference'**, *Society for Women and Philosophy (Ireland) Annual Meeting*, Dublin, Ireland, *refereed*
- June 2015 **'Discourse-level Information Structure and the Challenge of Metadiscursives'**, *Canadian Philosophical Association Annual General Meeting*, Ottawa, ON, *refereed*
- April 2015 **'Minimalism, contextualism, and successful communication'**, *American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, Vancouver, BC, *refereed*
- Feb 2014 **'Resisting addictive desire: difficulty and epistemic exculpation'**, *Ryerson University Graduate Conference*, Toronto, ON, *refereed*
- Jan 2013 **'Phenomenological false negatives and the cognitive phenomenology debate'**, *Department of Philosophy Colloquium*, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, *invited*

## Professional Service

Department-level

- 2023 **Graduate Professionalization Workshops**, *Philosophy Department*  
Co-organized and ran two professionalization workshops for department graduate students, on attending conferences and publishing respectively.
- 2021-2023 **Recording Secretary**, *Philosophy Department*
- 2021-present **Graduate Admissions Committee**, *Philosophy Department*
- 2021/2022 **Search Committee**, *Philosophy Department*
- 2020/2021 **Ad-hoc faculty climate committee**, *Philosophy Department*  
Helped assemble a list of faculty contributions to diversity, equity, and inclusion.
- 2019/2020 **Visiting Speakers Committee**, *Philosophy Department*
- College-Level
- 2022-present **Steering Committee Member**, *Northwestern Philosophy and Linguistics Workshop*

- 2020-present **Cognitive Science Program Committee**, *Northwestern University*  
 Attended quarterly meetings, organized visiting speakers, and helped distribute grant funds to students.  
 University-level
- 2023-present **Fellow**, *Willard Residential College*
- October 2022 **Facilitator, Co-Organizer**, *Arguments for Abortion Rights: An Interactive Teach In*, co-organized with the Northwestern Women's Center  
 In the profession
- 2022-2023 **Conference Organizing Committee**, *Social Philosophy: Identity, Alienation, Emancipation*, Edmond & Lily Safra Center for Ethics, Harvard University
- 2021-2022 **Program Committee**, *American Philosophical Association Central Division Meeting 2022*  
 As a Graduate Student
- October 2017, **Facilitator**, *Focus Groups on Climate for Women and Trans Students in Graduate and Professional Programs*, Graduate Student Assembly, UT Austin  
 April 2018
- 2016-2018 **Instructor**, *Corrupt the Youth*, Eastside Memorial Highschool  
 A philosophy program run at underresourced schools
- 2016-2017 **Policy Advisor, Faculty Liaison**, *Minorities and Philosophy, UT Austin Chapter*
- 2015-2016 **President**, *Minorities and Philosophy, UT Austin Chapter*
- 2013-2014 **Founder, Organizer**, *Feminist Philosophy Reading Group*, UT Austin
- 2013-2014 **Member**, *Organizing Committee*, Philosophy Graduate Conference, UT Austin

## Awards

- 2023 **Faculty Fellowship**, *Alice Kaplan Institute for the Humanities*
- 2015 **Doctoral Fellowship**, *Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada*

## Teaching

At Northwestern University

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Phil 109-6: First-year Seminar on Propaganda                              | <i>yearly since AY 2018/2019</i> |
| Phil 253: Introduction to the Philosophy of Language                      | <i>yearly since AY 2018/2019</i> |
| Phil 328: Classics of Analytic Philosophy                                 | <i>yearly since AY 2019/2020</i> |
| Phil 353: Philosophy of Language - Language in Context                    | <i>Winter 2021</i>               |
| Phil 423: Language and Politics in Analytic Philosophy (graduate seminar) | <i>Spring 2022</i>               |
| Phil 488: Professional Skills (graduate seminar)                          | <i>Spring 2023</i>               |

At UT Austin (as course instructor)

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|----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| PHL312: Introduction to Logic          | <i>Spring 2018</i> |
| PHL313: Introduction to Symbolic Logic | <i>Fall 2016</i>   |
| PHL304: Contemporary Moral Problems    | <i>Spring 2016</i> |